

Roman Britain



305 AD

● Celt territory

● Roman territory

Roman Timeline:

<p>753 BC The building of Rome begins - According to legend, Ancient Rome was founded by the two brothers, Romulus and Remus.</p>	<p>510 BC Rome becomes a republic - The people of Rome overthrow their conquerors so they can elect their own government to rule.</p>	<p>130 BC The Romans conquer Greece and most of Spain to expand their empire.</p>	<p>54 BC Caesar invades Britain - Emperor Julius Caesar leads the first invasion of Britain. He wins a battle against the Celts but takes his troops back home.</p>	<p>0 BC / AD Jesus is born.</p>	<p>AD 43 The Romans invade Britain - Emperor Claudius organises the final and successful Roman invasion of Britain.</p>
<p>61 AD Boudicca's rebellion - A Celtic Queen of Britain, leads a revolt against Rome. Her army destroy the capital of Roman.</p>	<p>71 AD The Romans conquer northern England and take control of the land.</p>	<p>122 AD The Romans begin building Hadrian's wall to keep the unconquered Scots out of England.</p>	<p>235 - 285 AD Over 20 Roman emperors are killed during this time. Emperors usually fought in their own armies so it.</p>	<p>410 AD Roman rule in Britain ends - The Romans left Britain to defend their homeland in Italy which was being threatened by.</p>	<p>455 AD The Sack of Rome - Vandals destroy Rome. This was the first time Rome had been.</p>

What they left behind:

- Roads
- Number System (Roman Numerals)

1 - I	40 - XL
2 - II	50 - L
3 - III	60 - LX
4 - IV	70 - LXX
5 - V	80 - LXXX
6 - VI	90 - XC
7 - VII	100 - C
8 - VIII	101 - CI
9 - IX	150 - CL
10 - X	200 - CC
20 - XX	500 - D
21 - XXI	800 - DCCC
30 - XXX	1000 - M

Key Vocabulary:

Celts	The inhabitants that the Romans fought to take over Britain.
legion	The main unit of a Roman Army.
legacy	Something that happened in the past or that comes from someone in the past
AD (Anno Domini)	The year of our Lord (Jesus Christ). After Jesus was born.
BC (Before Christ)	Before Jesus was born.
centurion	Senior soldier in charge of a group of Roman soldiers.
empire	A group of countries ruled by a single state (See map-The red was The Roman Empire).
emperor	The ruler of an empire.
conquer	To take control over.
invade	To enter a place in order to take control of it.

Key People:



Julia Caesar: (100BC-44BC)
Roman leader who won many battles but was only emperor for a year until his political enemies killed him. He invaded Britain twice but was unsuccessful both times.



Emperor Claudius: (10AD-54AD)
Claudius was the first Roman Emperor who conquered Britain. He was responsible for building lots of new roads and aqueducts.



Boudicca: (30AD-62AD)
Queen of the British Celtic Iceni tribe who led an uprising against the Roman Empire. The Iceni, attacked Colchester, London and then St Albans, leaving between approx. 80,000 people dead.

- Architecture (baths, villas, towns)



- Language
- Government and Law
- Christianity

