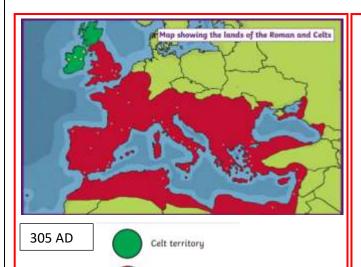
ROMAN EMPIRE



Roman territory

What they left behind:

- Roads
- Number System (Roman Numerals)
- Architecture (baths, villas, towns)
- Language
- Government and Law
- Christianity

Key Vocabulary: The inhabitants that the Romans fought to take over Britain Celts legion The main unit of a Roman Army something that happened in the past or that comes from legacy someone in the past AD (Anno The year of our Lord (Jesus Christ). After Jesus was born. Domini) **BC** (Before Before Jesus was born. Christ) Senior soldier in charge of a group of Roman soldiers centurion A group of countries ruled by a single state (See map-The empire red was The Roman Empire) emperor The ruler of an empire To take control over conquer invade To enter a place in order to take control of it

Roman Timeline:



763 BC
The bullding of Rome begins - According to legend, Ancient Rome was founded by the two brothers, Romulus and Remus



610 BC Rome becomes a republic - The people of Rome overthrow their conquerors so they can elect their own government to rule.



130 BC
The Romans conquer
Greece and most of
Spain to expand their
empire.



54 BC
Caesar invades Britain –
Emperor Julius Caesar
leads the first invasion of
Britain. He wins a battle
against the Celts but
takes his troops back



Jesus is born.



AD 43
The Romans Invade
Britain - Emperor
Claudius organises the
final and
successful Roman
invasion of Britain.



61 AD
Boudica's rebellion – A
Cetic Queen of Britain,
leads a revolt against
Rome. Her army destroy
the capital of Roman
Bintain but she is
defeated.



71 AD
The Romans conquer northern England and take control of the land.



The Romans begin building Hadrian's wall to keep the unconquered Scots out of England.



235 – 285 AD
Over 20 Roman
emperors are killed
during this time.
Emperors usually fought
in their own armies so it
was a dangerous job



410 AD Roman rule in Britain ends - The Romans left Britain to defend their homeland in Italy which was being threatened by barbanians.



455 AD
The Sack of Rome Vandals destroy Rome.
This was the first time.
Rome had been
defeated in nearly 800
years.

Key People:



Julia Caesar: (100BC-44BC) Roman leader who tried to invade Britain twice. He was unsuccessful both times.



(10AD-54AD) Claudius was the first Roman Emperor who conquered Britain.

Emperor Claudius:



Boudicca:
(30AD-62AD)
Queen of the British
Celtic Iceni tribe who led
an uprising against the
Roman Empire.